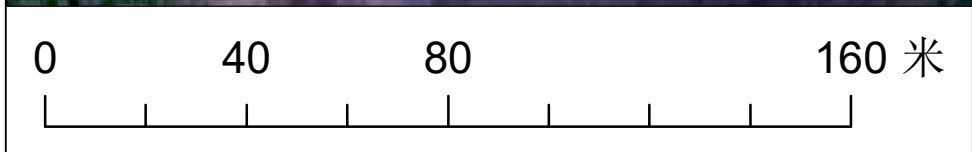
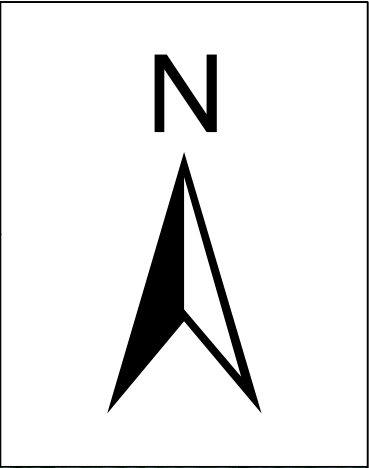



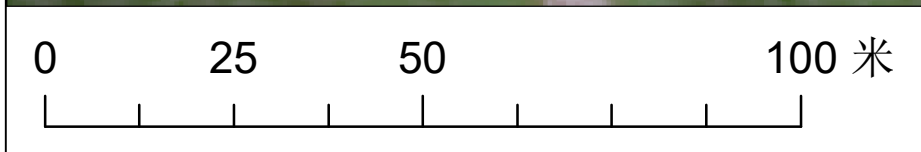
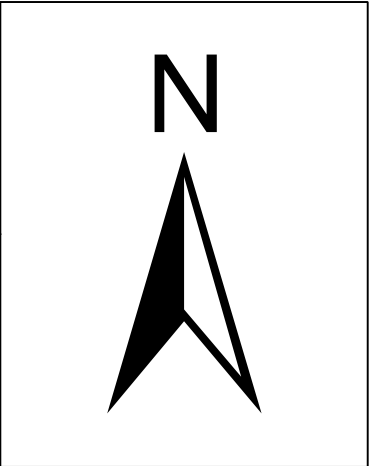
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2025年影像


图例：  
 图斑红线

WS4415811052010001



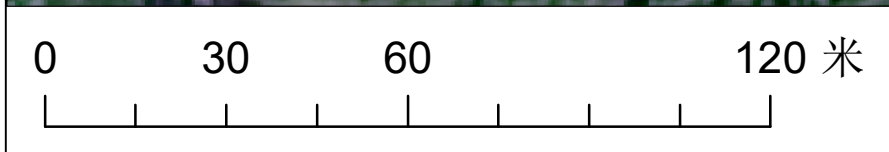
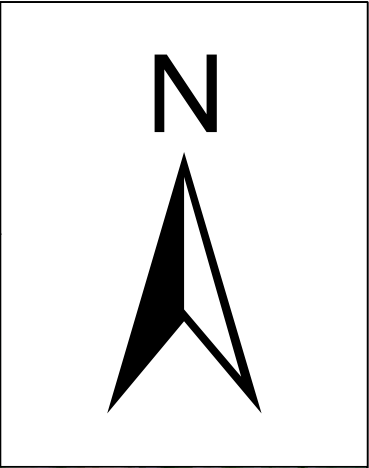
2025年影像

图例:




图斑红线

YZ4415810022020001



2025年影像

图例:



图斑红线